

# **Electromagnetic Flow Meters**

ModMAG® M4000

### **DESCRIPTION**

The innovative design of the Badger Meter® ModMAG® M4000 meter represents the next generation of electromagnetic flow meter technology. Incorporating the latest developments in micro processing signal conditioning, the advanced design of the M4000 meter allows an accuracy of  $\pm\,0.20\%$  with a flow range of 300:1. Targeted to a variety of oil and gas, industrial and municipal applications, the M4000 meter is virtually unaffected by density, temperature, pressure, and viscosity changes and provides an accurate and reliable long term metering solution. This meter complies with ANSI/NSF Standard 61, Annex G.

### **OPERATION**

The operating principle of the electromagnetic flow meter is based on Faraday's law of magnetic induction: The voltage induced across any conductor, as it moves at right angles through a magnetic field, is proportional to the velocity of that conductor. The voltage induced within the fluid is measured by two diametrically opposed internally mounted electrodes. The induced signal voltage is proportional to the product of the magnetic flux density, the distance between the electrodes and the average flow velocity of the fluid.

#### **ELECTRODES**

When looking from the end of the meter into the inside bore, the two measuring electrodes are positioned at three o'clock and nine o'clock. As a conductive fluid flows through the magnetic field, a voltage is induced across the electrodes. This voltage is proportional to the average flow velocity of the fluid and is measured by the two electrodes. This induced voltage is then amplified and processed digitally by the converter to produce an accurate analog or digital signal. The signal can then be used to indicate flow rate and totalization or to communicate to remote sensors and controllers.

M4000 meters also have an "empty pipe" detection feature. This is accomplished with a third electrode positioned in the meter between twelve o'clock and one o'clock. If this electrode is not covered by fluid for minimum of five seconds, the meter will display an "empty pipe" condition. When the electrode again becomes covered with fluid, the error message will disappear and the meter will continue measuring.

### **DETECTOR**

The flow meter is a stainless steel tube lined with a non-conductive material. Outside the tube, two DC-powered electromagnetic coils are positioned opposing each other. Perpendicular to these coils, two electrodes are inserted into the flow tube. Energized coils create a magnetic field across the whole diameter of the pipe. With no moving parts and open-flow design, there is no pressure lost and practically no maintenance required.



#### **APPLICATION**

The M4000 meter is suited for use in applications where indication of rate and totalization is required. The ability to display flow parameters locally at the flow meter, or remotely by mounting the amplifier up to 100 feet away from the detector, provides a versatile solution for most industrial and municipal flow applications. Whether the fluid is water or something highly corrosive, very viscous, contains a moderate amount of solids, or requires special handling, the meter is able to accurately measure it. Housed in a Class 1, Division 1, NEMA 4X (IP66) enclosure, the M4000 design has been tested and approved by Factory Mutual (FM) in the United States and the Canadian Standards Association (CSA international) in Canada.

#### **FEATURES**

- Sizes 1/4...12 in. (6...300 mm)
- Accuracy of ± 0.20%
- Better than 0.1% repeatability
- · Digital Signal Processor (DSP) based
- Automatic zero point stability
- No pressure loss for low operational costs
- Long life, corrosion-resistant liners
- Precise calibration
- Digital and analog outputs
- Detector or remote wall mount
- NEMA 4X (IP66) enclosure
- FM approved for Class I, Div 1 hazardous locations
- CE and FCC compliant
- CSA Certified



### **DIMENSIONS**

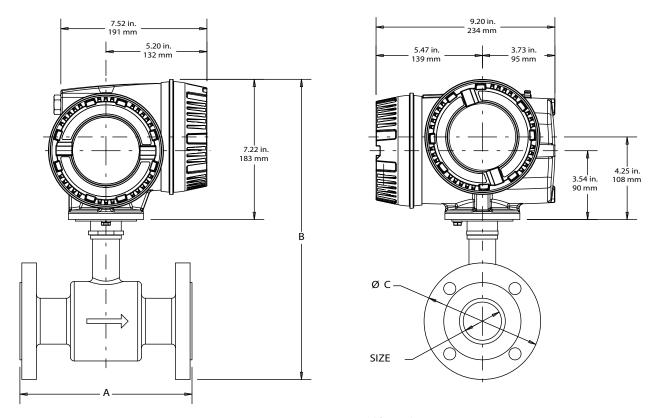


Figure 1: M4000 meter mount amplifier on detector

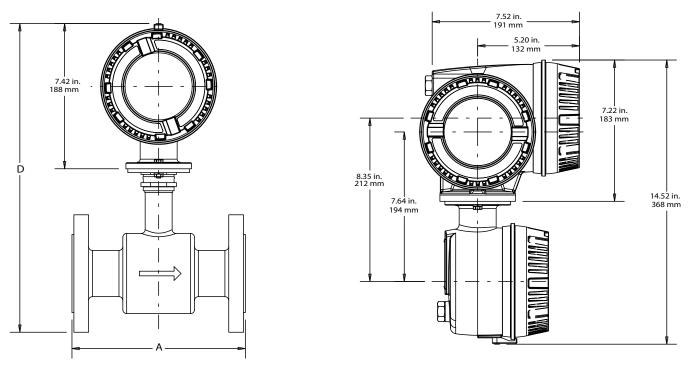


Figure 2: M4000 remote mount junction box on detector

## **Detector Dimensions and Specifications**

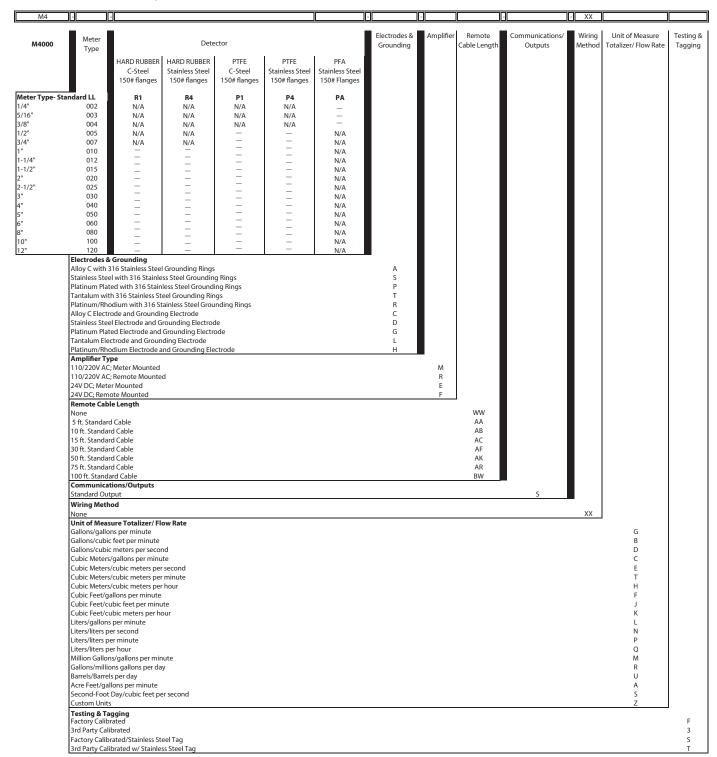
Size		А		В		С		D		Est. Weight w/ Amplifier		Flow Range			
												gpm		lpm	
inch	mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	inch	mm	lb	kg	min	max	min	max
1/4	6	6.7	170	13.4	342	3.5	89	13.9	351	17	7.7	0.01	5	0.05	20
5/16	8	6.7	170	13.4	342	3.5	89	13.9	351	17	7.7	0.02	10	0.09	36
3/8	10	6.7	170	13.4	342	3.5	89	13.9	351	17	7.7	0.04	15	0.14	57
1/2	15	6.7	170	13.4	342	3.5	89	13.9	351	17	7.7	0.08	34	0.32	127
3/4	20	6.7	170	13.6	347	3.9	99	14	356	17	7.7	0.12	48	0.46	183
1	25	8.9	225	13.8	352	4.3	108	14.2	361	18	8.8	0.21	84	0.79	318
1-1/4	32	8.9	225	14.6	372	4.6	117	15	381	20.3	9.2	0.39	157	1.5	594
1-1/2	40	8.9	225	14.8	376	5.0	127	15.2	386	22	10	0.55	220	2.1	834
2	50	8.9	225	15.3	389	6.0	152	15.7	398	26	11.7	0.94	378	3.6	1431
2-1/2	65	11.0	280	16.5	420	7.0	178	16.9	429	35	15.7	1.63	653	6.2	2471
3	80	11.0	280	16.7	426	7.5	191	17.2	435	38	17.1	2.21	883	8.4	3344
4	100	11.0	280	17.8	452	9.0	229	18.2	461	49	22.1	3.30	1320	12	4997
5	125	15.8	400	19	484	10.0	254	19.4	493	60	27.1	5.29	2115	20	8008
6	150	15.8	400	20	510	11.0	279	20.4	519	71	32.1	7.85	3141	30	11890
8	200	15.8	400	21.9	558	13.5	343	22.9	583	95	43.1	15.69	6278	59	23765
10	250	19.7	500	26.2	677	16.0	406	26.6	676	130	59.1	25.05	10021	95	37934
12	300	19.7	500	28.3	720	19.0	483	28.7	729	219	99.3	33.61	13445	127	50894

### **SPECIFICATIONS**

Sizes									
	1/412 in. (6300 mm)								
Flow Range	0.139.4 ft/s (0.0312 m/s)								
Accuracy	± 0.20% of rate ± 1 mm/s								
Repeatability	0.1% of rate								
Power Supply	85240V AC, 4565 Hz; 24V DC								
	010 mA, 020 mA, 420 mA (programmable and scalable),								
Analog Outputs	Voltage sourced (18V DC) – isolated,								
	max. loop resistance = $750 \Omega$								
Digital Outputs	(2) Open collector, (programmable scaled pulse, flow alarm, status, or frequency output), max. 24V DC, 0.5 W (2) AC solid-state relay (programmable flow alarm or status), max. 24V DC @ 0.5 A								
Frequency Output	Open collector, max. full scale flow = 10 kHz								
Communication	RS232C serial, standard ANSI terminal compatible data stream								
Pulse Width	Open collector, 5 ms to 1 second (programmable) or automatic 50% duty cycle								
Min-Max Flow Alarm	Open collector or solid-state relay (programmable 0100% of flow)								
Empty Pipe Detection	Field tunable for optimum performance based on specific application								
Excitation Frequency	Programmable 3.75 Hz, 7.5 Hz or 15 Hz								
Auxiliary Input	Max. 24V DC (programmable positive zero return, external totalizer reset or preset batch start)								
Power Consumption	20 W								
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Noise Dampening Low Flow Cutoff	130 seconds (programmable)								
	0100% of full scale (programmable)								
Zero-Point Stability	Automatic correction								
Galvanic Separation	500V								
Fluid Conductivity	Min. 5 μS/cm (Min. 20 μS/cm for demineralized water)								
	With remote mounted	PFA & PTFE: – 4248° F (–20120° C) @ max. ambient temp. of 122° F (50° C)							
Fluid Temperature	amplifier	Hard rubber: 32178° F (080°C) @ max. ambient temp. of 122° F (50° C)							
Train remperature	With meter mounted amplifier	PFA & PTFE: – 4212° F (–20100° C) @ max. ambient temp. of 122° F (50° C) Hard rubber: 32178° F (080° C) @ max. ambient temp. of 122° F (50° C)							
Ambient Temperature	-4122° F (-2050°C)								
Altitude	Maximum 6500 ft (2000 m)								
Flow Direction	Uni-directional or Bi-directional								
Totalization		0 digits (programmable forward, reverse and net)							
Units of Measure	U.S. gallons, imperial gallons, million gallons per day, cubic feet, cubic meters, liters, oil barrels, pounds, ounces, acre feet								
omes of measure	4 lines x 16 character alphanumeric, backlight; actively displays 3 totalizer values, flow rate, alarm status, output status,								
LCD Display	error / diagnostic messages								
Programming	Internal 3-button or external mag	netic wand							
Field Wiring Entry Ports		icac wana							
Housing	(3) 1/2 in. NPT, internal thread Amplifier enclosure and remote junction enclosure: cast aluminum (powder-coated paint)								
Housing Rating	Amplifier enclosure and remote ju								
Pipe Spool Material	304 stainless steel	TICTION ENCIOSUIE, NEIVIA 4A (IPOO)							
	Carbon steel, welded, NEMA 4 (IP6								
Spool Housing Material Electrode Materials	, , , , , ,	· ·							
Electrode Materials	Alloy C (standard), 316 stainless steel, gold/platinum plated, tantalum, platinum/rhodium								
1	PFA from 1/43/8 in. (610 mm), PTFE from 1/212 in. (15300 mm), Hard rubber from 112 in. (25300 mm)								
Liner Material									
	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253	000 mm)							
Flange Material	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel								
Flange Material Coil Power	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC	100 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B	100 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor	In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote v	100 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating 16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating wall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m)							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote v	In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of (For remote mounted amplifier op Alloy C, 316 stainless steel, gold/p	10.0 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating 16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating wall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m) tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66) latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material Grounding Electrode Material	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of (For remote mounted amplifier op	10.0 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating 16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating wall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m) tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66) latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material Grounding Electrode Material	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of (For remote mounted amplifier op Alloy C, 316 stainless steel, gold/p 316 stainless steel (standard) or al	10.0 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating 16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating wall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m) tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66) latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material Grounding Electrode Material (optional)	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of (For remote mounted amplifier op Alloy C, 316 stainless steel, gold/p 316 stainless steel (standard) or al Meter Size	10.0 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating 16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating wall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m) tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66) latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium oy C							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material Grounding Electrode Material (optional) Grounding Ring Material	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of the company of the	10.0 mm) In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  vall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m)  tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66)  latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium  oy C  Thickness (one ring)							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material Grounding Electrode Material (optional) Grounding Ring Material	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of the company of the	In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  vall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m) tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66)  latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium  oy C  Thickness (one ring)  0.135 in. (3.43 mm)  0.187 in. (4.75 mm)							
Flange Material Coil Power Pressure Limits Locations Mounting Junction Enclosure Material Grounding Electrode Material (optional)  Grounding Ring Material (optional, 2 required)	Hard rubber from 112 in. (253 Carbon steel or 316 stainless steel Pulsed DC In Accordance with ANSI/ASME, B Indoor and outdoor Direct detector mount or remote of the company of the	16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  16.5 Class 150 Flange Rating  vall mount, bracket included. For remote mount, max. cable distance = 100 ft (30 m) tion) cast aluminum (powder coated paint), NEMA 4X (IP66) latinum plated, tantalum, or platinum/rhodium oy C  Thickness (one ring) 0.135 in. (3.43 mm)							

### PART NUMBER CONSTRUCTION

M4000 for hazardous class 1, division 1 environments



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